



# fitsutils

January 27, 2025

## Abstract

Library of Fortran 90 and Perl utilities used to handle FITS files.

## 1 Description

### 1.1 Introduction

This library will consist of a series of Fortran 90 modules useful for handling FITS files. At the first delivery (Ver. 1.0), there is one Fortran library and one Perl library available. Each module is described in a separate section below. Each module contains a separate file and will be compiled separately. The resulting object files will be combined into a single library file.

### 1.2 Module index

- Section 2: `fits_utils`:
- Section 3: `Fitsplutils` (Perl):
- Section 4: `WcsKey` (Perl)
- Section 5: `MultipleCoordsSys` (Perl)
- Section 6: `FitsCelCoordsSys` (Perl)

## 2 General-purpose FITS-processing utilities

Module name: `fits_utils`

### 2.1 Statistical information

#### 2.1.1 `getFitsVecStatInfo???`

This function is a wrapper for the function `ssclib/array_utils/getAryStatInfo` for a 1-dimensional array, and so returns the structure `aryStatInfo???` (See the documentation of `ssclib`), which contains



the statistical information of the array.

The part '???' in the function names is either Double, Single, Int32/16/8.

The following is an example interface for the Double-type one. In other types, only the difference is the type of the returned variable (aryStatInfo???)T).

```
interface getFitsVecStatInfoDouble

function getFitsVecStatDoubleName(setTabName, colName &
    , minAreaIndices, maxAreaIndices, valLower, valUpper, extNum, arMaskIn &
    , flagInfo) result(aryStatInfo)

! integer, parameter :: rankArin = 1
type(aryStatInfoDoubleT) :: aryStatInfo      ! defined in array_utils
character(*), intent(in) :: setTabName      ! "FITS.ds" or "FITS.ds:TAB"
character(*), intent(in) :: colName
integer(int32), intent(in), optional :: minAreaIndices(rankArin), maxAreaIndices(rankArin)
real(double), intent(in), optional :: valLower, valUpper
integer, intent(in), optional :: extNum
logical, intent(in), optional :: arMaskIn(:)
type(aryStatInfoFlagT), intent(in), optional :: flagInfo
end function getFitsVecStatDoubleName

function getFitsVecStatDoubleNameSimp(fitsSetTabName, colName &
    , minAreaIndex, maxAreaIndex, valLower, valUpper, extNum, arMaskIn &
    , flagInfo) result(aryStatInfo)

! integer, parameter :: rankArin = 1
type(aryStatInfoDoubleT) :: aryStatInfo      ! defined in array_utils
character(*), intent(in) :: fitsSetTabName ! "FITS.ds" or "FITS.ds:TAB"
character(*), intent(in) :: colName
integer(int32), intent(in) :: minAreaIndex, maxAreaIndex
real(double), intent(in), optional :: valLower, valUpper
integer, intent(in), optional :: extNum
logical, intent(in), optional :: arMaskIn(:)
type(aryStatInfoFlagT), intent(in), optional :: flagInfo
end function getFitsVecStatDoubleNameSimp

function getFitsVecStatDoubleSet(inSet, colName, tabName, extNum &
    , minAreaIndices, maxAreaIndices, valLower, valUpper, arMaskIn &
    , flagInfo, strFileInfo) result(aryStatInfo)

!integer, parameter :: rankArin = 1
type(aryStatInfoDoubleT) :: aryStatInfo      ! defined in array_utils
type(DataSetT), intent(in) :: inSet
character(*), intent(in) :: colName
character(*), intent(in), optional :: tabName      ! or extNum
integer, intent(in), optional :: extNum          ! or tabName
integer(int32), intent(in), optional :: minAreaIndices(rankArin), maxAreaIndices(rankArin)
real(double), intent(in), optional :: valLower, valUpper
logical, intent(in), optional :: arMaskIn(:)
type(aryStatInfoFlagT), intent(in), optional :: flagInfo
character(*), intent(in), optional :: strFileInfo
```



```
end function getFitsVecStatDoubleSet

function getFitsVecStatDoubleSetSimp(inSet, colName, tabName, extNum &
  , minAreaIndex, maxAreaIndex, valLower, valUpper, arMaskIn &
  , flagInfo, strFileInfo) result(aryStatInfo)

  !integer, parameter :: rankArin = 1
  type(aryStatInfoDoubleT) :: aryStatInfo      ! defined in array_utils
  type(DataSetT), intent(in) :: inSet
  character(*), intent(in) :: colName
  character(*), intent(in), optional :: tabName      ! or extNum
  integer, intent(in), optional :: extNum          ! or tabName
  integer(int32), intent(in) :: minAreaIndex, maxAreaIndex
  real(double), intent(in), optional :: valLower, valUpper
  logical, intent(in), optional :: arMaskIn(:)
  type(aryStatInfoFlagT), intent(in), optional :: flagInfo
  character(*), intent(in), optional :: strFileInfo
end function getFitsVecStatDoubleSetSimp

function getFitsVecStatDoubleTab(inTab, colName &
  , minAreaIndices, maxAreaIndices, valLower, valUpper, arMaskIn &
  , flagInfo, strFileInfo) result(aryStatInfo)

  !integer, parameter :: rankArin = 1
  type(aryStatInfoDoubleT) :: aryStatInfo      ! defined in array_utils
  type(TableT), intent(in) :: inTab
  character(*), intent(in) :: colName
  integer(int32), intent(in), optional :: minAreaIndices(rankArin), maxAreaIndices(rankArin)
  real(double), intent(in), optional :: valLower, valUpper
  logical, intent(in), optional :: arMaskIn(:)
  type(aryStatInfoFlagT), intent(in), optional :: flagInfo
  character(*), intent(in), optional :: strFileInfo
end function getFitsVecStatDoubleTab

function getFitsVecStatDoubleTabSimp(inTab, colName &
  , minAreaIndex, maxAreaIndex, valLower, valUpper, arMaskIn &
  , flagInfo, strFileInfo) result(aryStatInfo)

  !integer, parameter :: rankArin = 1
  type(aryStatInfoDoubleT) :: aryStatInfo      ! defined in array_utils
  type(TableT), intent(in) :: inTab
  character(*), intent(in) :: colName
  integer(int32) :: minAreaIndex, maxAreaIndex
  real(double), intent(in), optional :: valLower, valUpper
  logical, intent(in), optional :: arMaskIn(:)
  type(aryStatInfoFlagT), intent(in), optional :: flagInfo
  character(*), intent(in), optional :: strFileInfo
end function getFitsVecStatDoubleTabSimp

end interface
```

Note that the ranks of arMaskIn (if specified) and that of the input FITS file have to be identical.



### 2.1.2 getFitsImgStatInfo???

This function is a wrapper for the function `ssclib/array_utils/getAryStatInfo` for a 2-dimensional array, and so returns the structure `aryStatInfo????T` (See the documentation of `ssclib`), which contains the statistical information of the array.

The part ‘???’ in the function names is either `Double`, `Single`, `Int32/16/8`.

The following is an example interface for the `Double`-type one. In other types, only the difference is the type of the returned variable (`aryStatInfo????T`).

```
interface getFitsImgStatInfoDouble
  function getFitsImgStatDoubleName(imageSetName, arMaskIn &
    , minAreaIndices, maxAreaIndices, valLower, valUpper &
    , flagInfo) result(aryStatInfo)

    ! integer, parameter :: rankArim = 2
    type(aryStatInfoDoubleT) :: aryStatInfo ! defined in array_utils
    character(*), intent(in) :: imageSetName
    logical, intent(in), optional :: arMaskIn(:, :)
    integer(int32), intent(in), optional :: minAreaIndices(rankArim), maxAreaIndices(rankArim)
    real(double), intent(in), optional :: valLower, valUpper
    type(aryStatInfoFlagT), intent(in), optional :: flagInfo
end function getFitsImgStatDoubleName

function getFitsImgStatDoubleSet(imageSet, arMaskIn &
  , minAreaIndices, maxAreaIndices, valLower, valUpper &
  , flagInfo) result(aryStatInfo)

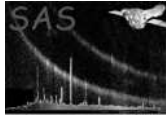
  ! integer, parameter :: rankArim = 2 != size(lbound(arin))
  type(aryStatInfoDoubleT) :: aryStatInfo ! defined in array_utils
  type(DataSetT), intent(in) :: imageSet
  logical, intent(in), optional :: arMaskIn(:, :)
  integer(int32), intent(in), optional :: minAreaIndices(rankArim), maxAreaIndices(rankArim)
  real(double), intent(in), optional :: valLower, valUpper
  type(aryStatInfoFlagT), intent(in), optional :: flagInfo
end function getFitsImgStatDoubleSet
end interface
```

Note that the ranks of `arMaskIn` (if specified) and that of the input FITS image have to be identical.

### 2.1.3 getAnnularMask

This function is a wrapper for the function `ssclib/array_utils/getAnnularMaskAry` (See the documentation of `ssclib`), accepting an input 2-dimensional FITS image, and returns a 2-dimensional logical mask array. The input FITS image just provides the size and axes of the returned mask.

```
interface getAnnularMask
  function getAnnularMaskDoubleName(imageSetName, centX, centY &
    , rOuter, rInner, extNum) result(arMask)
```



```
logical, allocatable :: arMask(:,:) ! result
character(*), intent(in) :: imageSetName
real(double), intent(in) :: centX, centY, rOuter
real(double), intent(in), optional :: rInner ! 0 in default.
integer(int32), intent(in), optional :: extNum ! Extention number of the image array in the in
end function getAnnularMaskDoubleName

function getAnnularMaskDoubleSet(imageSet, centX, centY &
    , rOuter, rInner, extNum) result(arMask)
logical, allocatable :: arMask(:,:) ! result
type(DataSetT), intent(in) :: imageSet
real(double), intent(in) :: centX, centY, rOuter
real(double), intent(in), optional :: rInner ! 0 in default.
integer(int32), intent(in), optional :: extNum ! Extention number of the image array in the in
end function getAnnularMaskDoubleSet

function getAnnularMaskSingleName(imageSetName, centX, centY &
    , rOuter, rInner, extNum) result(arMask)
logical, allocatable :: arMask(:,:) ! result
character(*), intent(in) :: imageSetName
real(single), intent(in) :: centX, centY, rOuter
real(single), intent(in), optional :: rInner ! 0 in default.
integer(int32), intent(in), optional :: extNum ! Extention number of the image array in the in
end function getAnnularMaskSingleName

function getAnnularMaskSingleSet(imageSet, centX, centY &
    , rOuter, rInner, extNum) result(arMask)
logical, allocatable :: arMask(:,:) ! result
type(DataSetT), intent(in) :: imageSet
real(single), intent(in) :: centX, centY, rOuter
real(single), intent(in), optional :: rInner ! 0 in default.
integer(int32), intent(in), optional :: extNum ! Extention number of the image array in the in
end function getAnnularMaskSingleSet
end interface
```

### 3 Wrapper utilities to handle FITS files in Perl

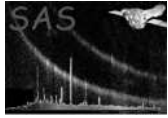
Module name: Fitsplutils

See the header of the library code for detail. You may want to read it by, for example,  
cd /YOUR/DIR; pod2man Fitsplutils.pm | tbl | neqn | nroff -h -man | less

### 4 Module to define the FITS WCS keywords

Module name: WcsKey

See the header of the library code for detail. You may want to read it by, for example,  
cd /YOUR/DIR; pod2man WcsKey.pm | tbl | neqn | nroff -h -man | less



## 5 Class to represent multiple coordinate systems

Module name: `MultipleCoordsSys`

See the header of the library code for detail. You may want to read it by, for example,  
`cd /YOUR/DIR; pod2man MultipleCoordsSys.pm | tbl | neqn | nroff -h -man | less`

## 6 Class representing the celestial coordinate system in a FITS file

Module name: `FitsCelCoordsSys`

See the header of the library code for detail. You may want to read it by, for example,  
`cd /YOUR/DIR; pod2man FitsCelCoordsSys.pm | tbl | neqn | nroff -h -man | less`

## References